

The Arctic Biodiversity Congress 2018

Geomorphology matrix as a base of Arctic coastal zone monitoring in Global change dynamic

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Rovaniemi

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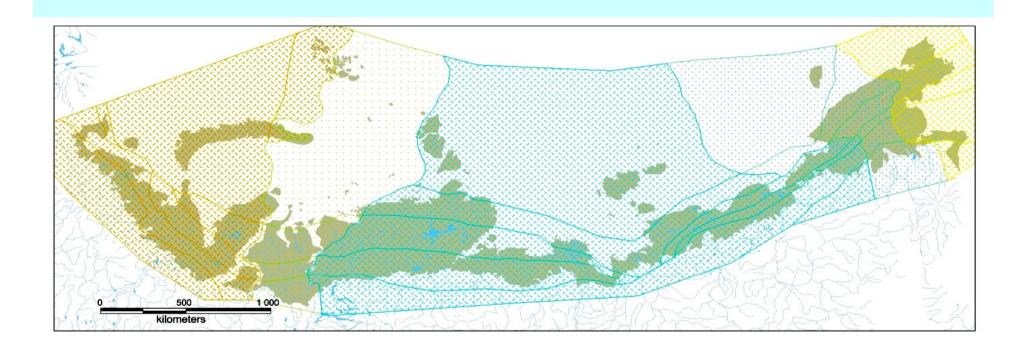


The main problems of Arctic coastal ecosystems dynamic

- high diversity of bioclimatic zones
- high diversity of climatic continental sectors
- High diversity of fresh/sea water gradient
- High diversity of sea ice period
- High diversity of human impact



The complex of bioclimatic borders in the Arctic shore zone





Medium

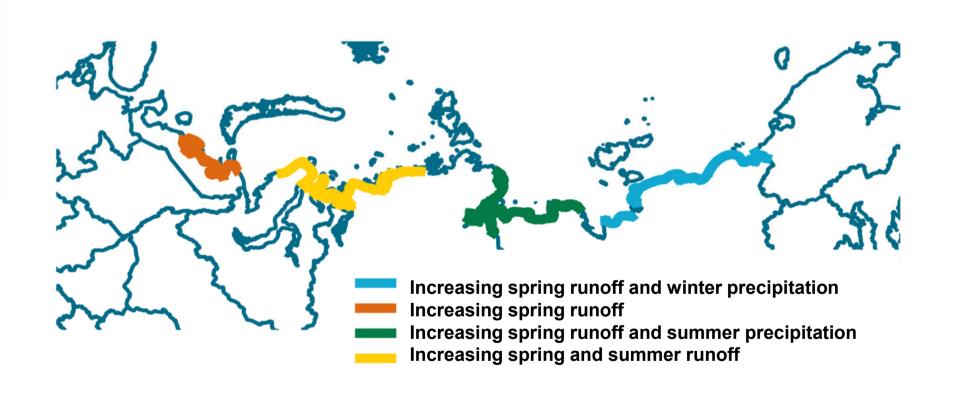
Sub ocean





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Freshwater runoff dynamics sectors in Arctic shore zone





Shore zone dynamic factors Climate and Hydrology

- increase the period of positive temperatures
- increase of iceless period
- increase freshwater runoff
- power and direction of the prevailing winds dynamic
- change in temperature and direction of the prevailing sea currents



Shore zone dynamic factors Geomorphology

- shoreline shape and orientation
- geological structure of the coastal zone
- permafrost regime of the coastal zone
- the presence of relict and modern exogenous processes
- tectonic activity of coastal zone bedrocks



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Field investigations are very local...



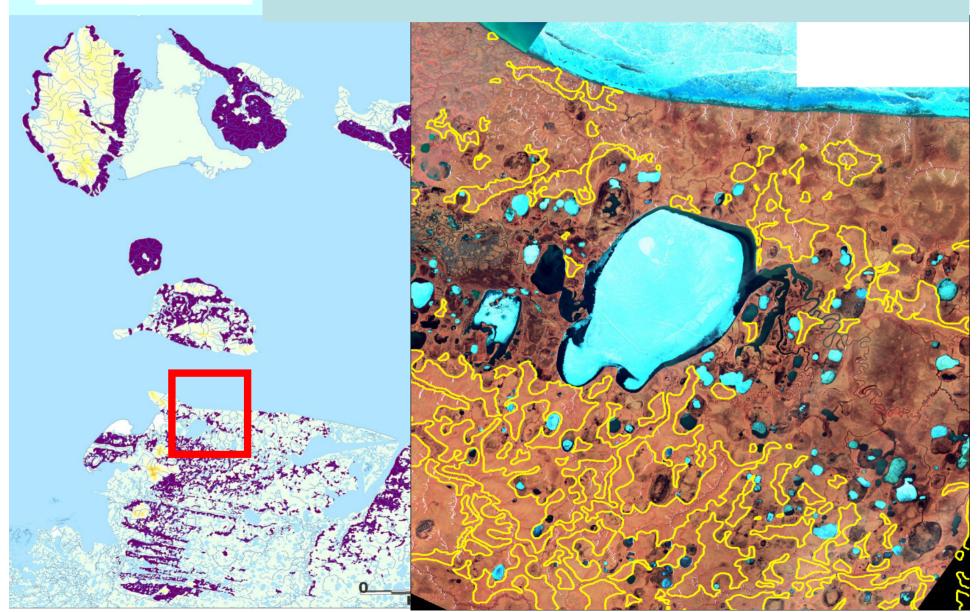


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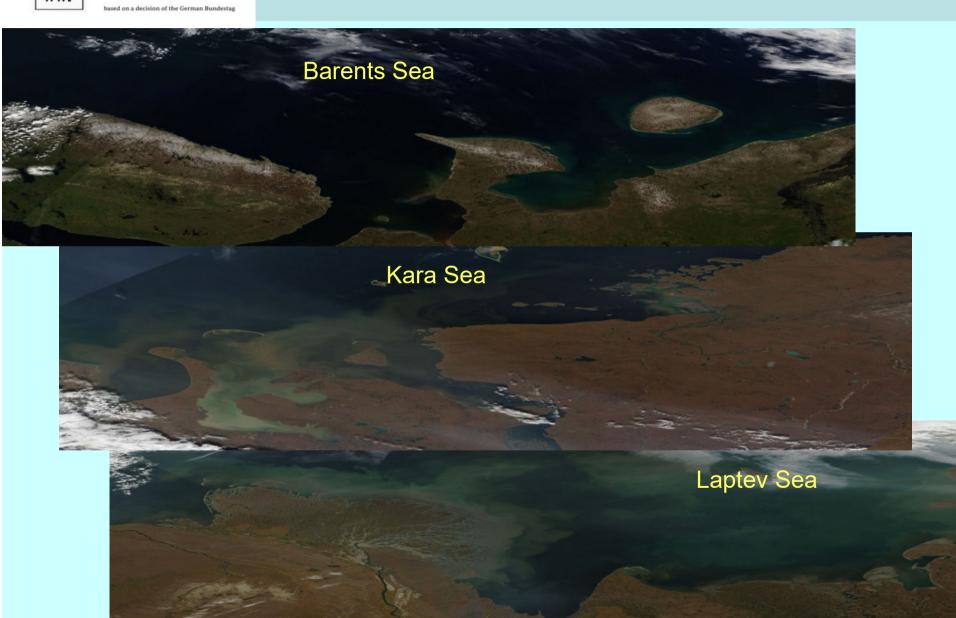
... and for accurate predictions we need more widespread information





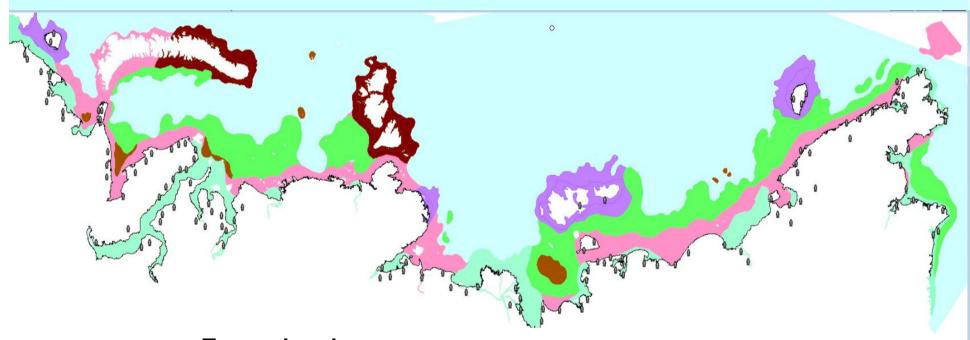


Satellite images series are the way to widespread information about Arctic seas shore zone!!!





The overview map of Arctic coast types, build on the remote sensing data



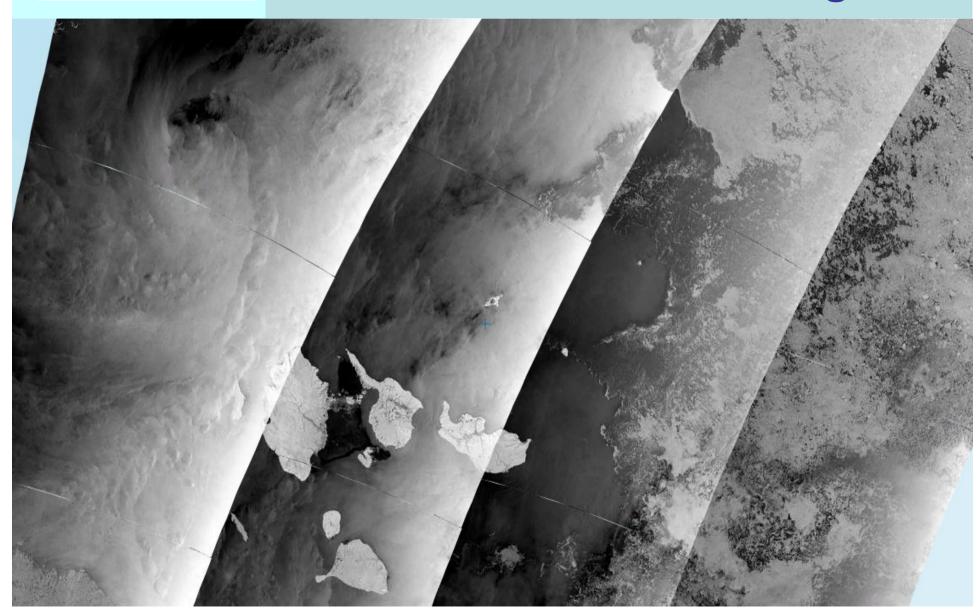
- **Termoabrasion**
- Termoabrasion and freshwater runoff
- Abrasion
- Abrasion and freshwater runoff
- Bottom erosion
- Bottom accumulative sedimentation
- Glacial processes and iceberg bottom erosion



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Warm freshwater flow detection on SAR Sentinel 1A images







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Freshwater and worm water floods map build on the base of satellite images





Freshwater and worm water floods map prognoses till 2035





Freshwater and worm water floods map prognoses till 2055



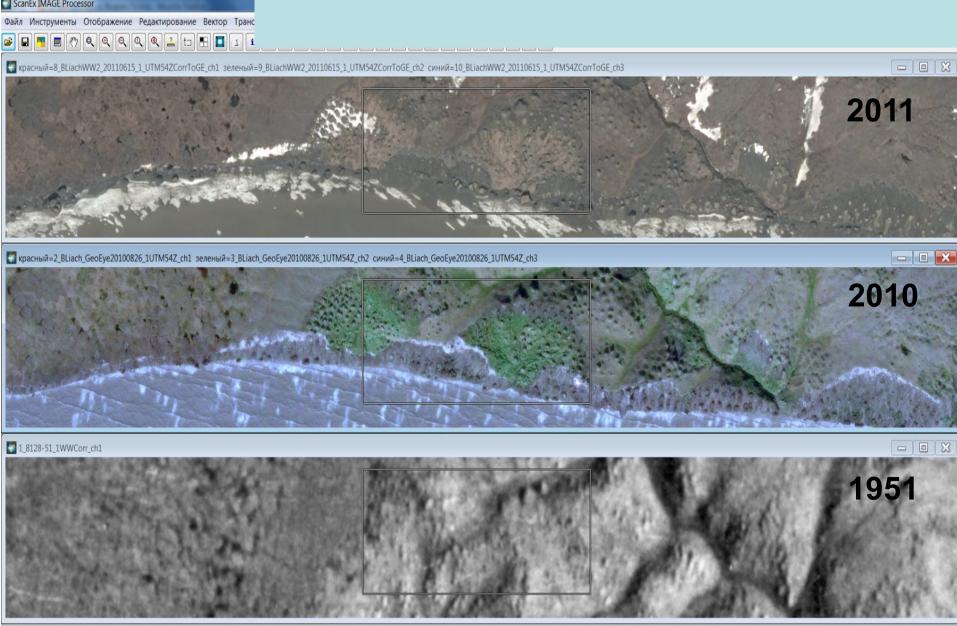


Настройка отображения

Time series analysis

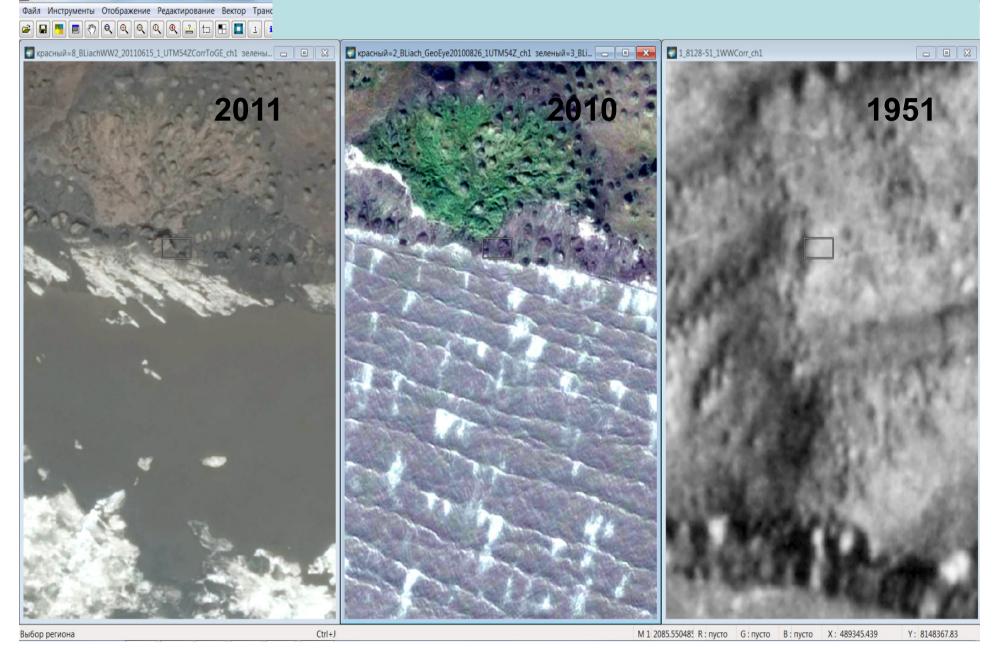
М 1 4092.212474 R: пусто G: пусто В: пусто Lon 0

Lat: 0





Time series analysis



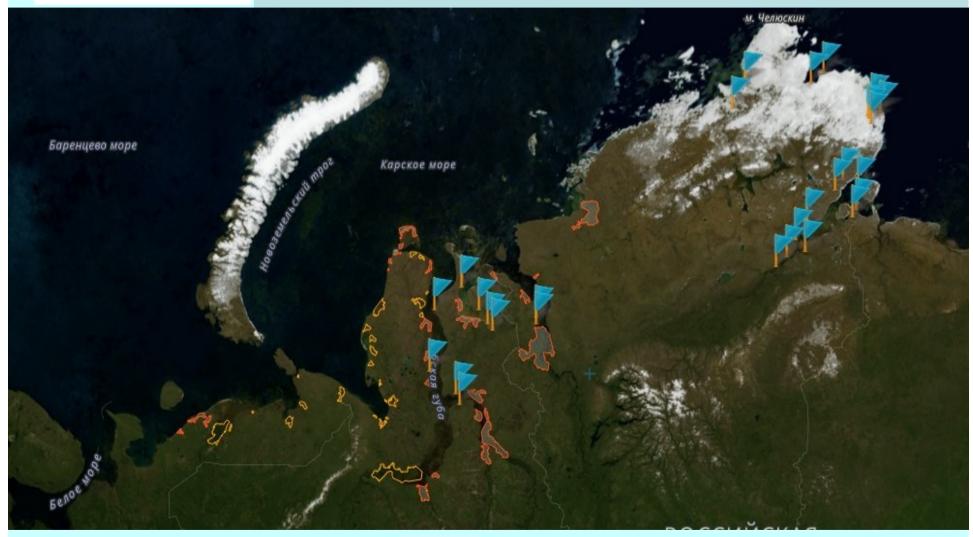


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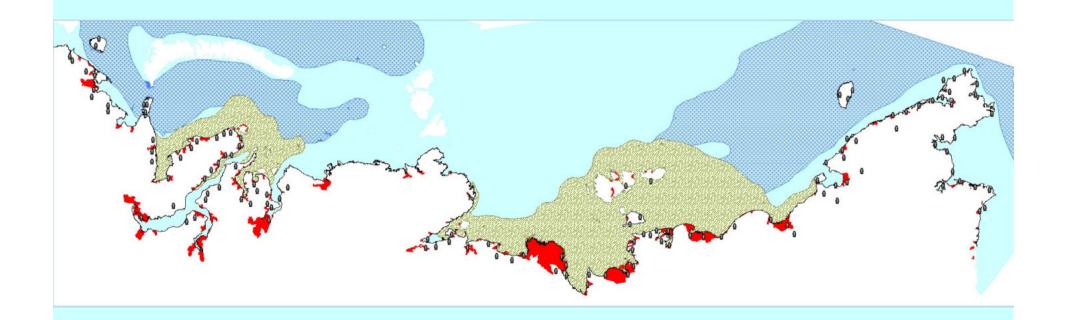
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The result of satellite images interpretation





Sections of the coast with the risks of ecosystems dynamics because of flooding





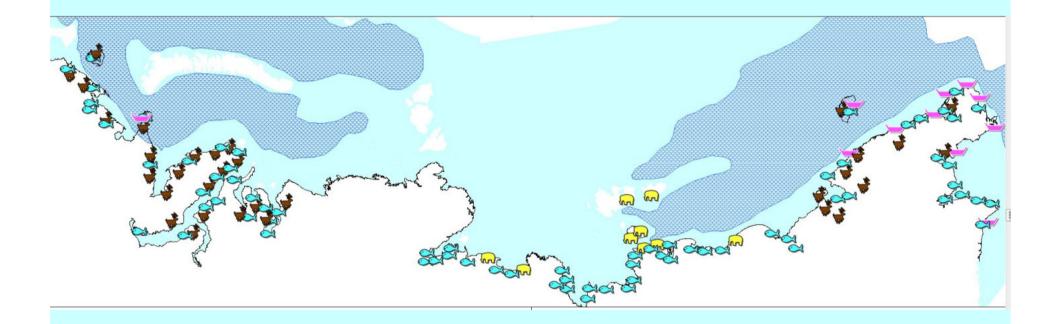
Sections of the coast with the risks of hydrogen sulfide pollution





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For whom we do it?





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For whom we do it?









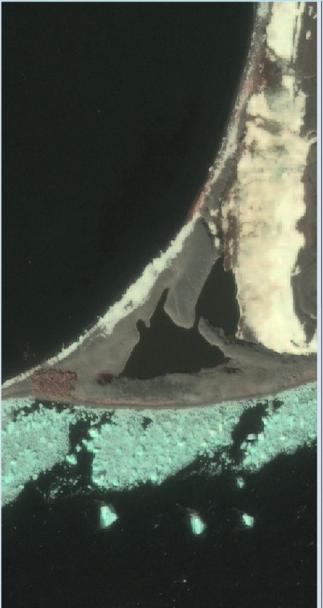
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Thank you for attention